

CONVOCATÒRIA DE

2008

CONVOCATORIA DE

2008

MODALITAT DEL BATXILLERAT (LOGSE): Totes
MODALIDAD DEL BACHILLERATO (LOGSE): Todas

IMPORTANT / IMPORTANTE

1r Exercici 1er Ejercicio	Llengua estrangera II: ANGLÈS Lengua extranjera II: INGLÉS	Comuna Común	90 minuts 90 minutos
Barem: / Baremo: _____			
Please answer on a separate sheet of paper.			

Part A. Reading Comprehension.

Read the following text:

Amphibians may soon disappear

The Chinese calendar says 2008 is the year of the Rat, but according to the Association of Zoos and Aquariums (AZA), 2008 should be the Year of the Frog. The reason is that frogs are disappearing from our planet at an alarming rate and, in a few years, they may all be extinct.

In August 2007, more than 230 delegates representing zoos and aquariums from 35 countries gathered in Hungary to sign a petition, calling on governments to help preserve amphibian life. This marks the first time that zoos and aquariums have initiated a global call to action on behalf of an endangered class of animals. Their concern is that one-third to one-half of all species of frogs are in danger of becoming extinct in the near future — which would be the largest mass extinction since the disappearance of the dinosaurs.

About 4,000 species of amphibians exist worldwide and most of them are frogs and toads. The term amphibian comes from the Greek *amphibios* and means double life, referring to the fact that they begin life in the water as tadpoles and gradually transform themselves into land dwelling creatures with legs. Frogs are "cold-blooded" and rely on the environment to regulate their body temperature. The skin of a frog is moistened by the secretion of numerous mucous glands and plays a vital part in the frog's water balance, respiration and protection. But since the skin is highly permeable to water, it also makes them highly susceptible to environmental changes.

Doug Porter, 2 April 2008 - www.stopglobalwarming.org

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I. Answer the following questions using your own words but taking into account the information in the text (2 points: 1 point each)

- a. Why does AZA state that 2008 should be the Year of the Frog?
- b. Why does the Greek word *amphibios* mean double life?

II. Are the following statements true (T) or false (F)? Identify the part of the text that supports your answer by copying the exact passage on the answer sheet (1.5 point: 0.5 each)

- a. Most frogs became extinct just after the disappearance of dinosaurs.
- b. Frogs and toads are the most common amphibians.
- c. The skin of frogs is waterproof.

III. Find a synonym for each of the four words below from these six options: (1 point: 0.25 each)

rate *petition* *endangered* *concern* *worldwide* *moistened*

- a. dampened
- b. request
- c. worry
- d. pace

COMISSIÓ GESTORA DE LES PROVES D'ACCÉS A LA UNIVERSITAT

COMISIÓN GESTORA DE LAS PRUEBAS DE ACCESO A LA UNIVERSIDAD

PROVES D'ACCÉS A FACULTATS, ESCOLES TÈCNIQUES SUPERIORS I COL·LEGIS UNIVERSITARIS
PRUEBAS DE ACCESO A FACULTADES, ESCUELAS TÉCNICAS SUPERIORES Y COLEGIOS UNIVERSITARIOS

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IV. Choose a, b, or c, in each question below. Only one choice is correct (1.5 points: 0.5 each)

1. In August 2007, delegates from 35 countries gathered ...

- a) to discuss the preservation of amphibian life.
- b) to study the extinction of dinosaurs.
- c) to write a book about frogs.

2. Frogs are born as ...

- a) land dwelling creatures with legs.
- b) toads.
- c) tadpoles.

3. The body temperature of frogs ...

- a) is rarely affected by the environment.
- b) is only sensitive to rain.
- c) changes depending on the weather.

Part B. Composition (130-150 words approximately). Choose one of the following topics (4 points)

- 1. Are all animals equally important and necessary? Give reasons.
- 2. Why do you think some animals became extinct and others are in danger of extinction?