

# Unidirectional Benzidinium hybrid perovskite as photoinduced electron transfer photocatalyst

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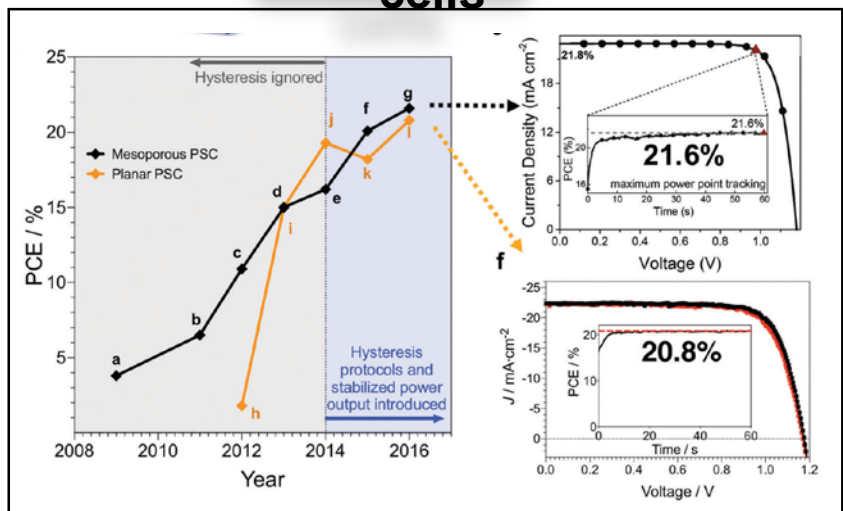
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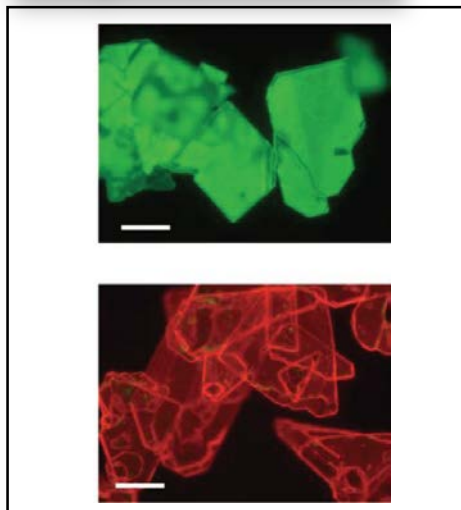
## Advantages of hybrid perovskite

- (1) excellent charge separation efficiency
- (2) High charge mobility
- (3) Easy modulation of chemical and physical properties

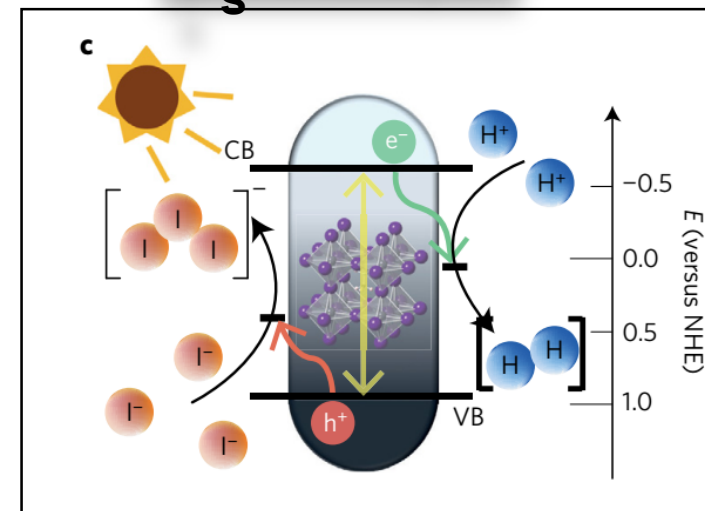
### Solar cells



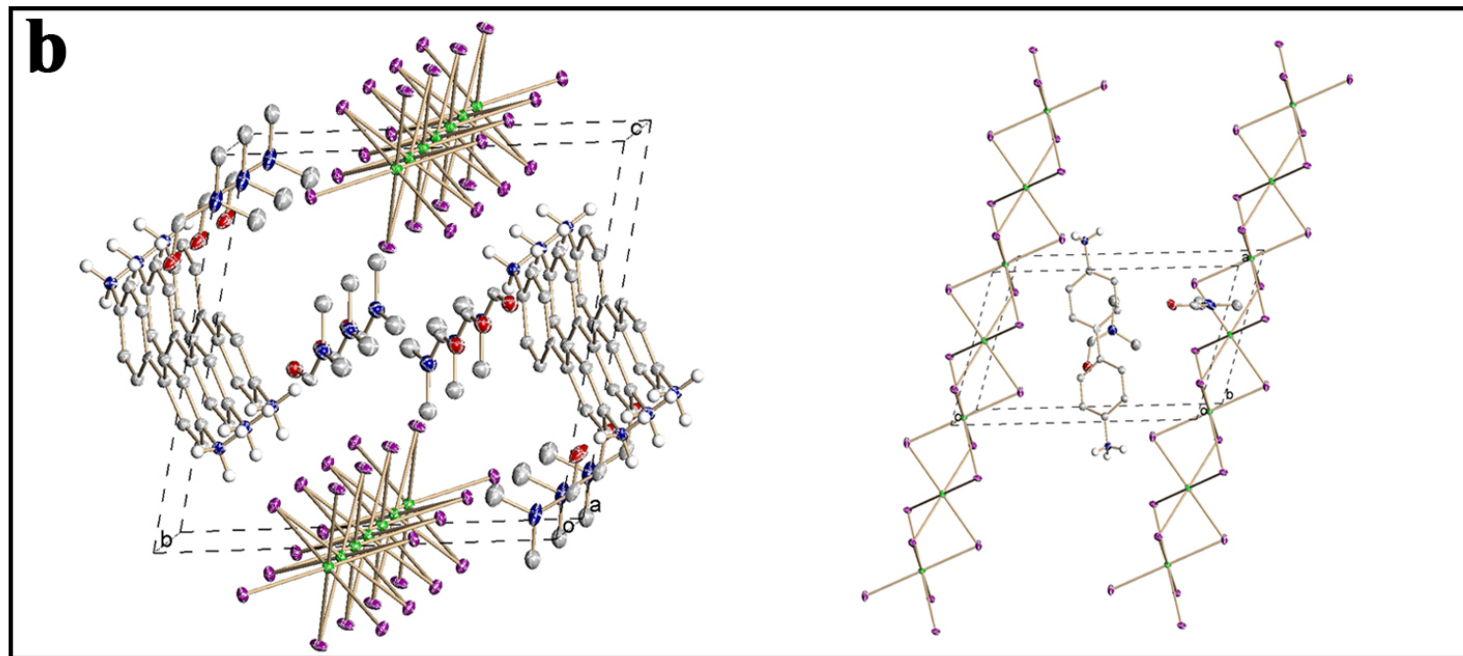
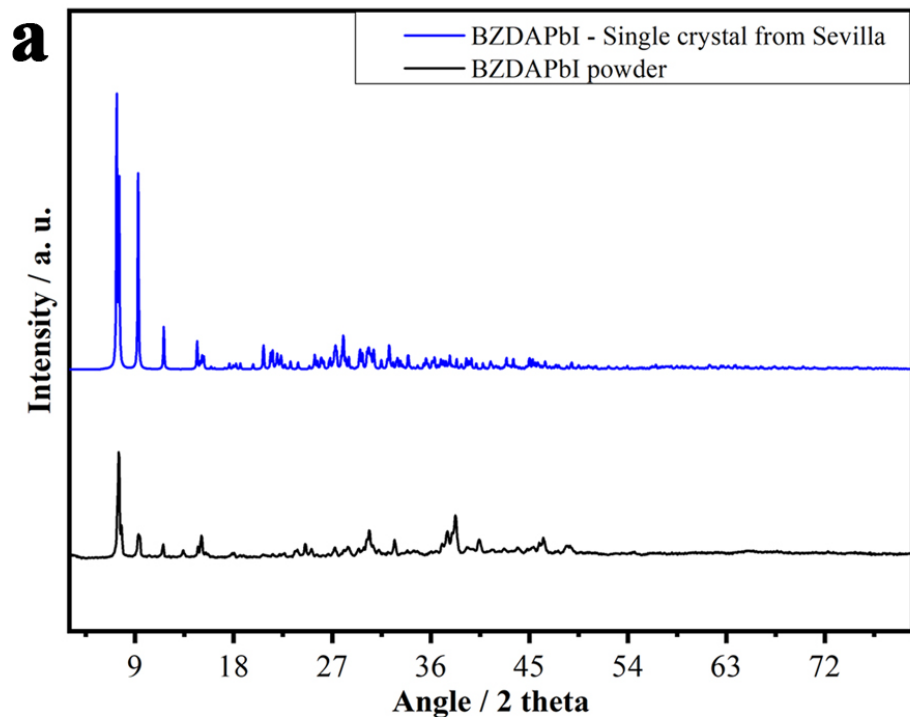
### Light emission



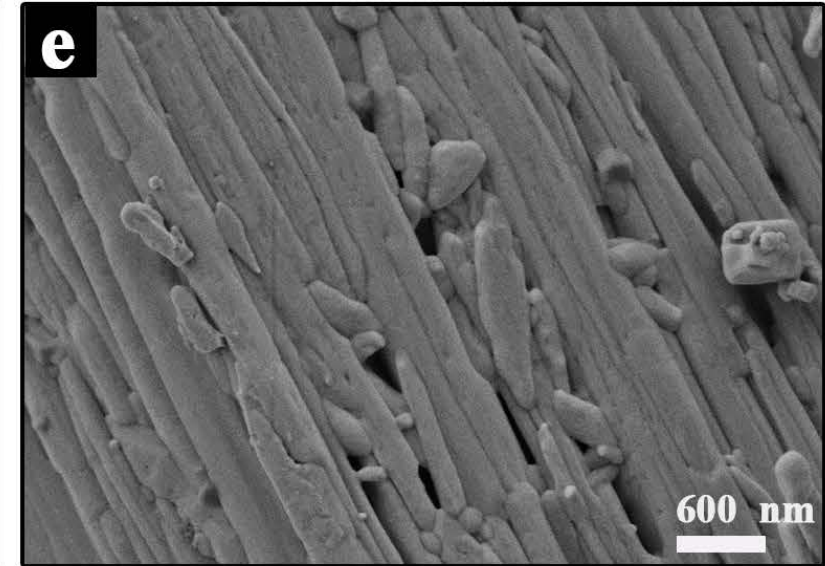
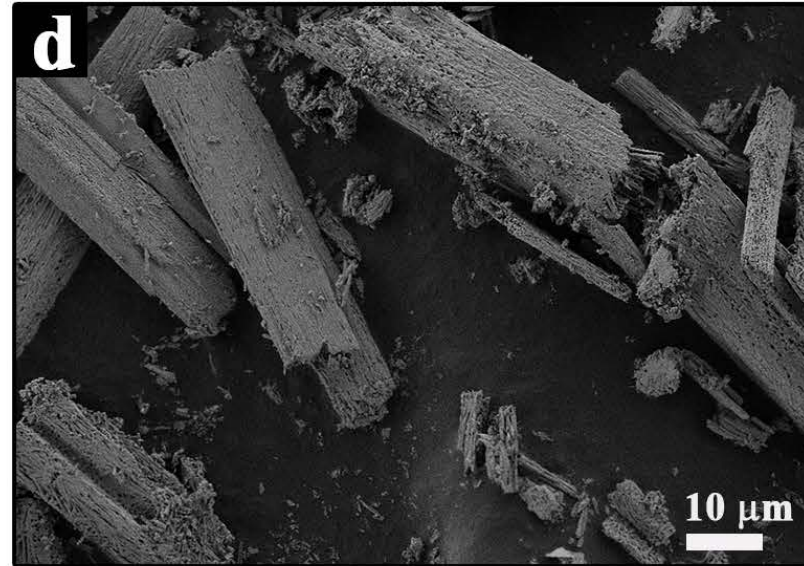
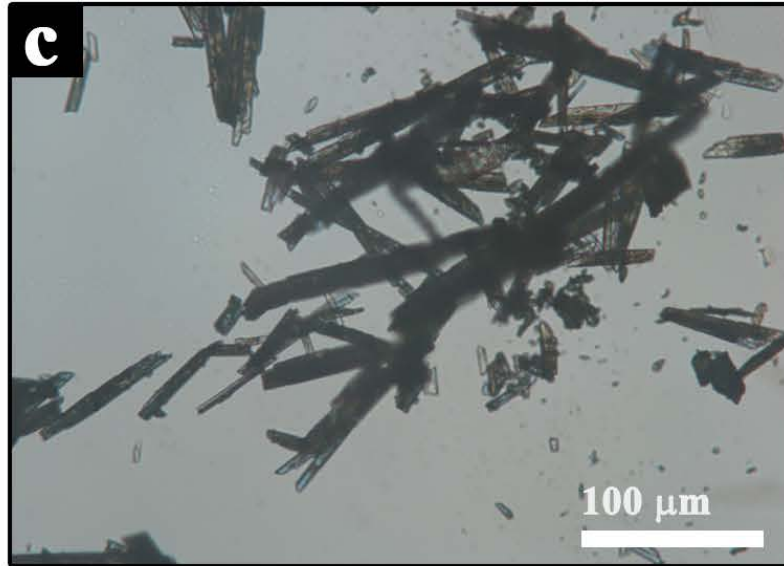
### photocatalysis



**Objective:** synthesize a novel perovskite using benzidinium diiodide as the organic ligand to adjust the optoelectronic properties and then explore its photocatalytic application

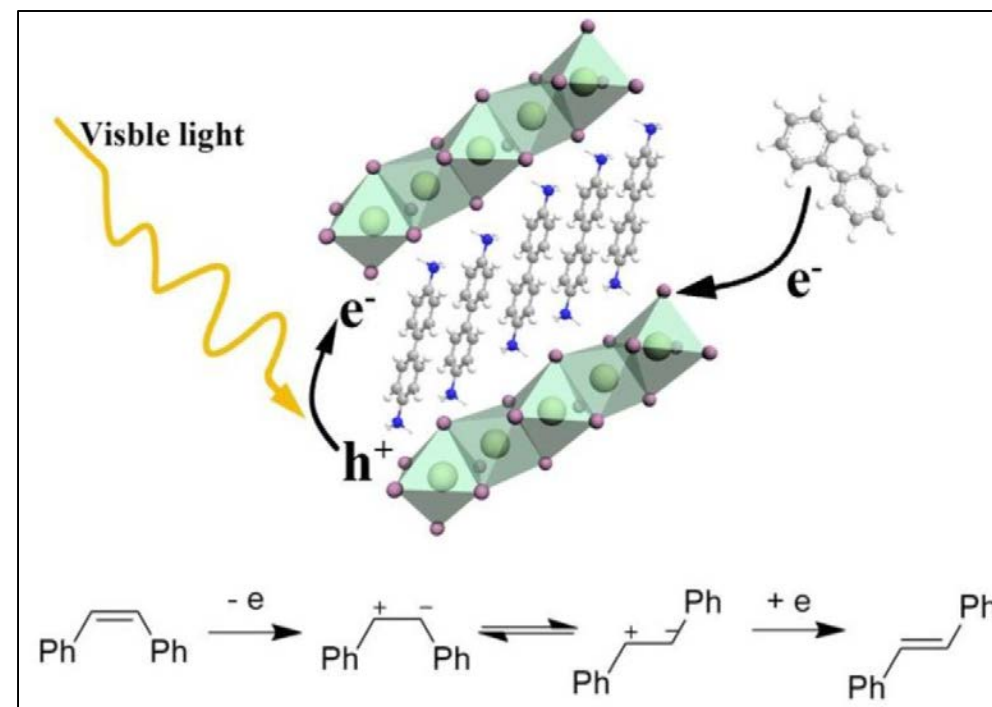
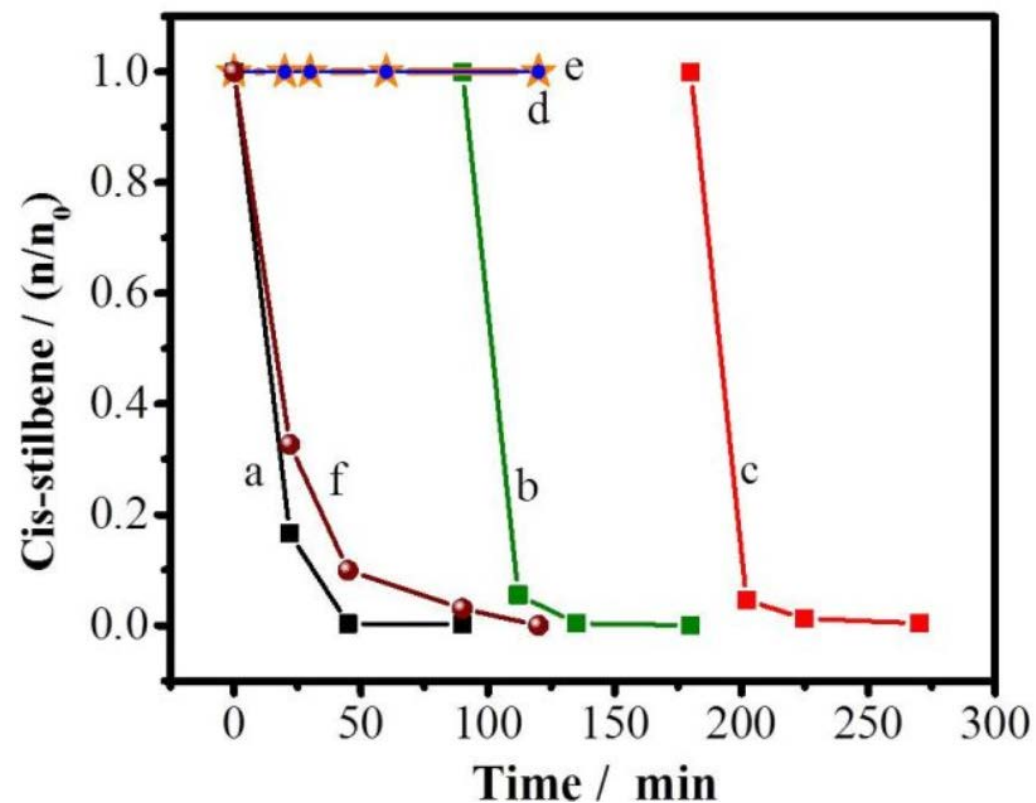
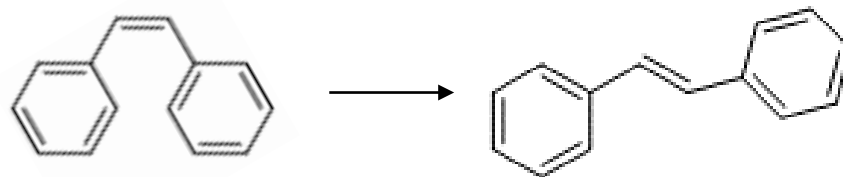


- X-ray Patterns of fine powder matched well with patterns simulated by single crystal structure
- Single crystal structure analysis indicate the formula to be  $\text{PbI}_3(\text{BZDA})_{0.5}(\text{DMF})_2$
- 1D  $\text{PbI}_6$  chains with facet-sharing connected by BZDAI diammonium



- High aspect ratio with length 100 $\mu\text{m}$  and width 10 $\mu\text{m}$
- Consisted of the aggregation of small rods with diameter  $\sim 200\text{nm}$ , further confirmed the 1D structure

# Isomerization reaction



- Phased transition complete 1hr with BZDAPbI as the catalyst
- No isomerization process occurs with the absence of light or catalyst



- 1D benzidinium perovskite fine powder was synthesized successfully
- The crystal structure, morphology and optical properties were well studied
- Benzidunium perovskite can act as the photocatalyst for the photoinduced cis-to-trans isomerization application and exhibited a relatively good stability